

### Intravenous antibiotics

Clinically stable children with bacterial infections can receive IV antibiotics through Hospital in the Home (HITH). This may include parotitis, Hospital mastoiditis, mediastinitis, endocarditis, infected metalware, amongst other infections. Referrals for >2 weeks IV antibiotics need discussion with HITH consultant (A/Prof Bryant or ID consult if unavailable).

# HITH (Wallaby) admission criteria and protocol

Wallaby not appropriate

- Haemodynamically unstable
- Requiring surgical intervention

Admission to hospital

Wallaby possible

- Febrile
- Direct from ED with IV cannula
- Lives > 60km from RCH

Contact HITH fellow on 52784, or HITH AUM on 52598

Wallaby appropriate

- Infection requiring IV antibiotics
- If antibiotic duration >2 weeks, Infectious
   Disease consult required
- Appropriate venous access –
   CVC/PICC/midline >5cm for 24h infusions

Contact HITH
AUM on 52598.
Complete EMR
HITH referral

#### Prior to family leaving hospital:

- HITH CNC/AUM will review patient & family
- HITH order set on EPIC completed:
  - Preselected: Adrenaline 1:1000 (1mg/ml) 10mcg/kg IM PRN
     Sodium chloride flush 0.5-2ml IV PRN
     Weak and strong heplocks IV PRN
  - Antibiotic charted
    - If Baxter charted, notify HITH Pharmacist Baxters take time to prepare, please give as much notice as possible. Discuss with pharmacist re volume of saline base – larger children generally 240ml.
  - Referral to HITH
  - o EMR "Transfer Order Reconciliation" completed
- First Baxter connected on ward (if required)
- Order regular bloods as per 'Monitoring whilst on intravenous antimicrobials' protocol



## HITH protocol - nursing and medical

#### Home team medical responsibilities

Prescription for stepdown oral medication (if required)

Clearly document, book and communicate plan (including end date of antibiotics) & follow-up Order and review pathology results as required – see "Monitoring whilst on prolonged antibiotics" Update Wallaby team (on 54770) re plan changes post outpatient reviews

Overall medical responsibility for patient

#### HITH medical team responsibilities

Review proposed antibiotic appropriateness. Antibiotics >2 weeks to be discussed with Dr Bryant (or ID consultant if unavailable)

Troubleshoot line concerns

Bi-weekly case conference to review patient progress

#### Wallaby care requirements

Daily IV antibiotic administration
Daily nursing review
Daily clinical photo of wound (if applicable)
Collect pathology as per orders

Weekly CVC cares

#### **Potential issues**

Clinical deterioration/lack of improvement/worsening inflammatory markers – discuss with home team. If duration of IV antibiotics to be extended, needs to be discussed with ID team Concerns re central line – discuss with HITH medical team

Anaphylaxis – administer IM adrenaline and call ambulance (will need allergy referral)

#### Readmission

If clinical deterioration or requiring further intervention (ie surgical drainage)
Home team to liaise with bed manager to facilitate ward transfer if stable, or ED AO if unstable

#### Discharge plan

Discharge once IV antibiotics ceased – home team to provide script for oral antibiotics if required Wallaby ward will arrange line removal if required